CHAI	PITER

Name Date	Name	Class	Date
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# The English Colonies

# **GUIDED READING STRATEGIES 4.1**

**READING THE SECTION** As you read the section, number the following events in the order in which they occurred.

1. Opechancanough attacks the Virginia settlers after the settlers kill a Powhatan leader.
<b>2.</b> John Rolfe marries Pocahontas, the daughter of Wahunsonacock.
<b>3.</b> The first three ships sent by the London Company arrive at the Virginia coast, bringing 105 male colonists.
4. The London Company establishes the headright system.
<b>5.</b> The first Africans in Virginia arrive on board a Dutch ship.
<b>6.</b> John Rolfe introduces a new variety of tobacco that makes Jamestown profitable.
7. King James I grants the London Company the right to found a settlement along a section of the Virginia coast.
<b>8.</b> Nathaniel Bacon and his followers attack and burn Jamestown.
<b>9.</b> Deputy Governor Sir Thomas Dale establishes strict laws with harsh punishments and requires colonists to work hard.
10. The starving time leaves only 60 Jamestown colonists still alive.
11. John Smith gains control of Jamestown and forces the settlers to plant crops and build better housing.
<b>12.</b> The colonists capture and kill Opechancanough, now around 100 years old.
<b>POST-READING QUICK CHECK</b> After you have finished reading the section, in the space provided, explain how American Indians helped the Jamestown colonists.

**2.** cons—system discriminatory and harsh; encouraged settlers to be lazy; caused the death of many American Indians

## **STRATEGIES 3.3**

## **Reading the Section**

- 1. effort to reform Catholic Church
- **2.** objected to teachings of church, to complexity of church's practices, and to power possessed by the pope
- 3. helped express and spread ideas of Reformation
- **4.** founded Anglican Church, which was Protestant, thereby defying authority of pope
- **5.** relied on sea dogs to raid Spanish treasure ships
- **6.** huge invasion fleet assembled by King Philip of Spain
- **7.** wanted to invade England and overthrow Elizabeth and Anglican Church
- 8. Spanish Armada defeated

## **Post-Reading Quick Check**

- treasure Spain brought from Americas caused inflation, making it cheaper to buy goods from other countries; discouraged Spain from producing own necessities; made Spaniards less wealthy
- **2.** Armada's defeat encouraged other European countries to challenge Spanish power

#### **STRATEGIES 3.4**

## **Reading the Section**

1.	Swedish	<b>6.</b> French
2.	Dutch	<b>7.</b> Dutch
3.	English	8. English
4.	French	<b>9.</b> Swedish
<b>5.</b>	Swedish	10 English

### **Post-Reading Quick Check**

Students might discuss the difficulties involved in adjusting to a new environment and the difficulties the colonies had in attracting new settlers.

## **CHAPTER 4**

#### STRATEGIES 4.1

## **Reading the Section**

<b>1.</b> 8	<b>7.</b> 1
<b>2.</b> 7	<b>8.</b> 12
<b>3.</b> 2	<b>9.</b> 5
<b>4.</b> 9	<b>10</b> 4
<b>5.</b> 10	<b>11.</b> 3
<b>6.</b> 6	<b>12</b> 11

## **Post-Reading Quick Check**

traded with colonists, bringing food to exchange for manufactured goods; taught colonists how to grow crops

#### **STRATEGIES 4.2**

## **Reading the Section**

<b>1.</b> Puritans	<b>5.</b> immigrants
2. sect	<b>6.</b> Mayflower
3. Separatists	7. Squanto
4. Pilgrims	8. Wampanoag

## **Post-Reading Quick Check**

They went to the Netherlands to escape religious persecution. There, however, they were displeased that their children were forgetting their English traditions. They also were unhappy that they were limited to unskilled work. For these reasons, they moved to America.

#### **STRATEGIES 4.3**

### **Reading the Section**

Main Idea: People leave England for a new life in New England.

Topic I, Detail A: The English face unemployment and high taxes.

Topic I, Detail B: Puritans face religious persecution.

Topic II: Puritans establish the Massachusetts Bay Colony.

Topic II, Detail B: The colonists grow food crops and take an active interest in family life and education.

Topic III: Religious disagreements in Massachusetts lead to dissent.

Topic III, Detail A: Some colonists leave Massachusetts to start their own colonies.

Topic IV, Detail A: More than 100 people are accused of witchcraft.