

- cons—system discriminatory and harsh; encouraged settlers to be lazy; caused the death of many American Indians

STRATEGIES 3.3

Reading the Section

- effort to reform Catholic Church
- objected to teachings of church, to complexity of church's practices, and to power possessed by the pope
- helped express and spread ideas of Reformation
- founded Anglican Church, which was Protestant, thereby defying authority of pope
- relied on sea dogs to raid Spanish treasure ships
- huge invasion fleet assembled by King Philip of Spain
- wanted to invade England and overthrow Elizabeth and Anglican Church
- Spanish Armada defeated

Post-Reading Quick Check

- treasure Spain brought from Americas caused inflation, making it cheaper to buy goods from other countries; discouraged Spain from producing own necessities; made Spaniards less wealthy
- Armada's defeat encouraged other European countries to challenge Spanish power

STRATEGIES 3.4

Reading the Section

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. Swedish | 6. French |
| 2. Dutch | 7. Dutch |
| 3. English | 8. English |
| 4. French | 9. Swedish |
| 5. Swedish | 10. English |

Post-Reading Quick Check

Students might discuss the difficulties involved in adjusting to a new environment and the difficulties the colonies had in attracting new settlers.

CHAPTER 4

STRATEGIES 4.1

Reading the Section

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1. 8 | 7. 1 |
| 2. 7 | 8. 12 |
| 3. 2 | 9. 5 |
| 4. 9 | 10. 4 |
| 5. 10 | 11. 3 |
| 6. 6 | 12. 11 |

Post-Reading Quick Check

traded with colonists, bringing food to exchange for manufactured goods; taught colonists how to grow crops

STRATEGIES 4.2

Reading the Section

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. Puritans | 5. immigrants |
| 2. sect | 6. <i>Mayflower</i> |
| 3. Separatists | 7. Squanto |
| 4. Pilgrims | 8. Wampanoag |

Post-Reading Quick Check

They went to the Netherlands to escape religious persecution. There, however, they were displeased that their children were forgetting their English traditions. They also were unhappy that they were limited to unskilled work. For these reasons, they moved to America.

STRATEGIES 4.3

Reading the Section

Main Idea: People leave England for a new life in New England.

Topic I, Detail A: The English face unemployment and high taxes.

Topic I, Detail B: Puritans face religious persecution.

Topic II: Puritans establish the Massachusetts Bay Colony.

Topic II, Detail B: The colonists grow food crops and take an active interest in family life and education.

Topic III: Religious disagreements in Massachusetts lead to dissent.

Topic III, Detail A: Some colonists leave Massachusetts to start their own colonies.

Topic IV, Detail A: More than 100 people are accused of witchcraft.